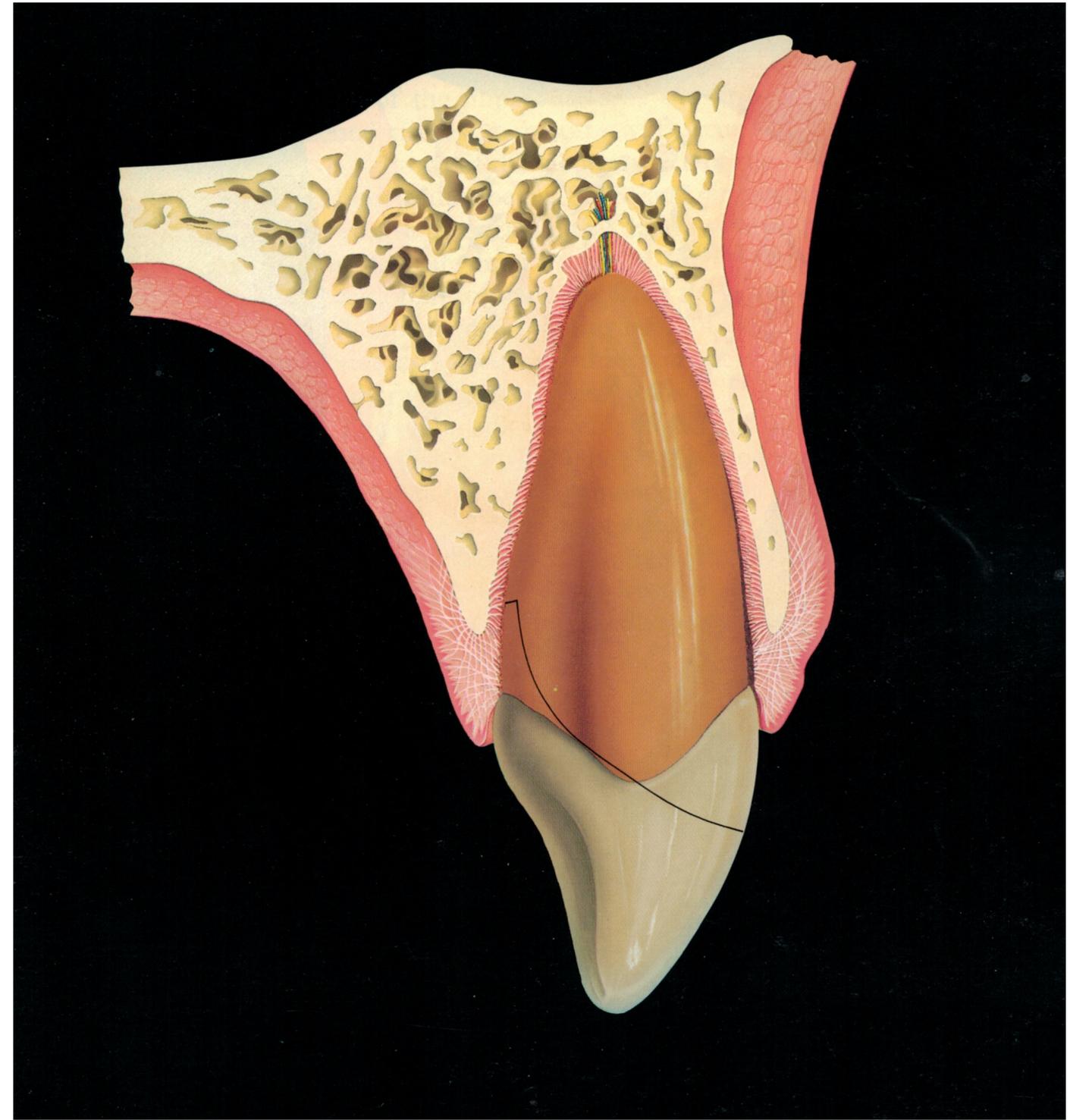
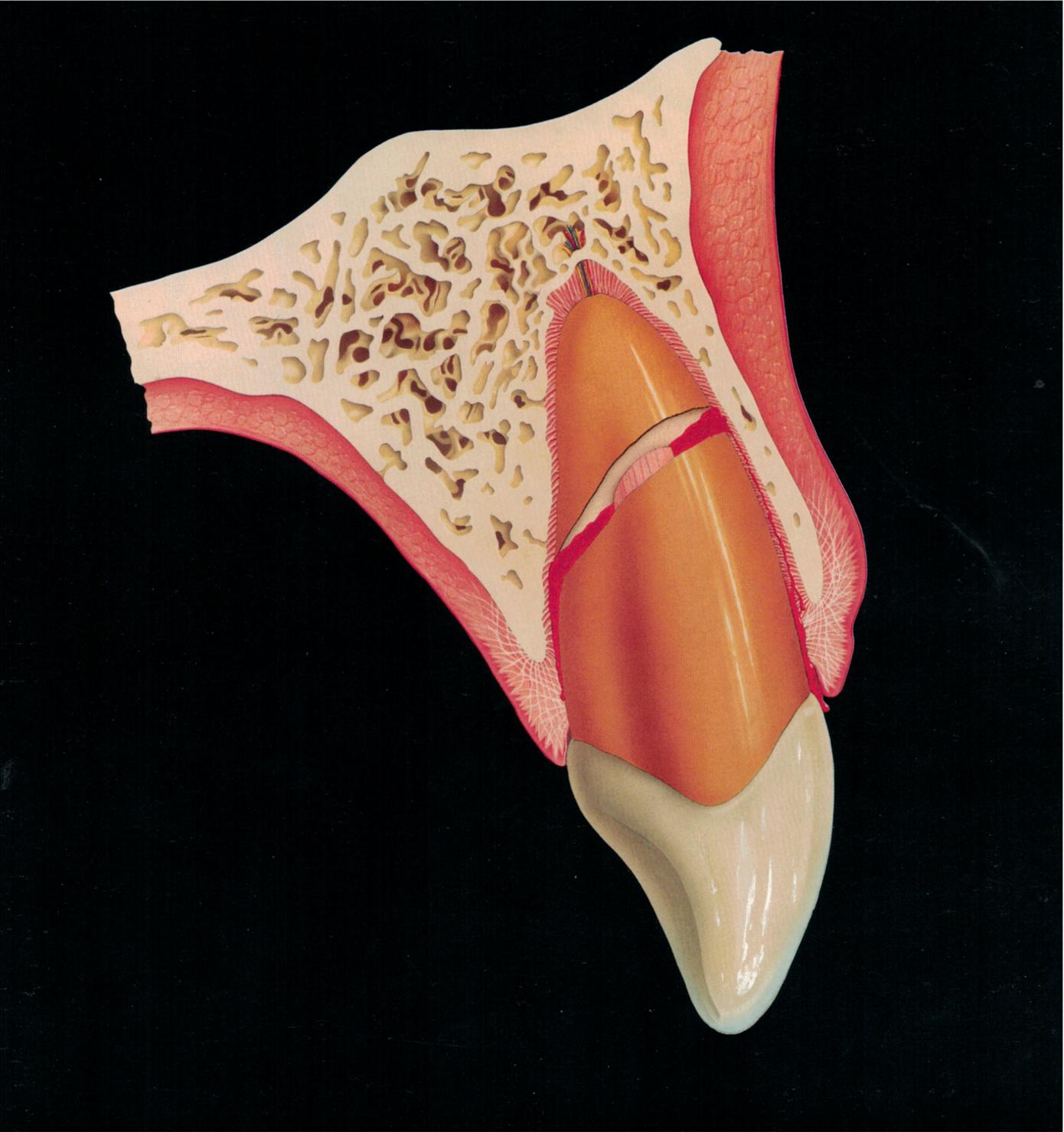
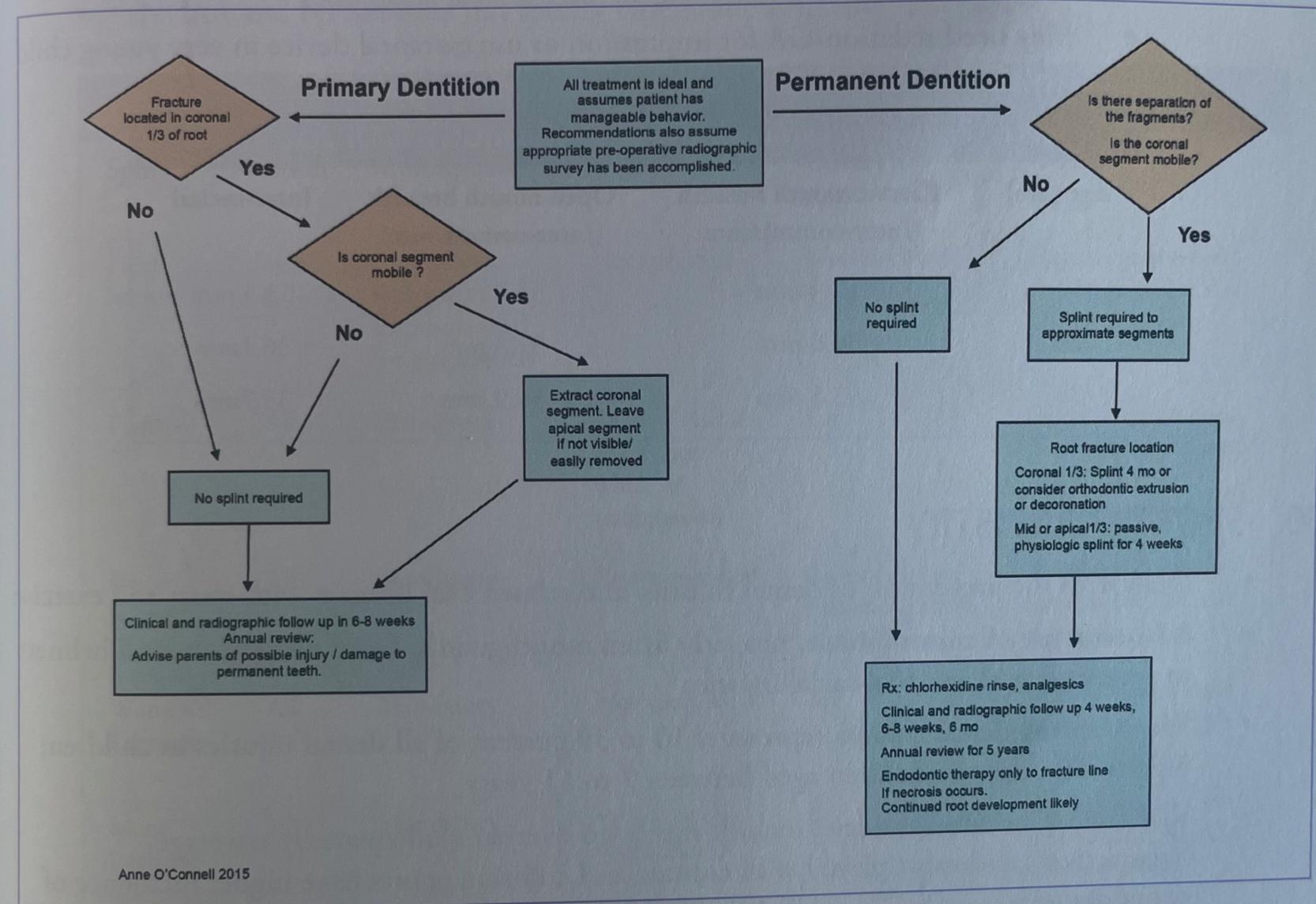


Figure 1. Crown Fractures – Treatment Recommendations.







Anne O'Connell 2015

Figure 5. Root Fractures – Treatment Recommendations.

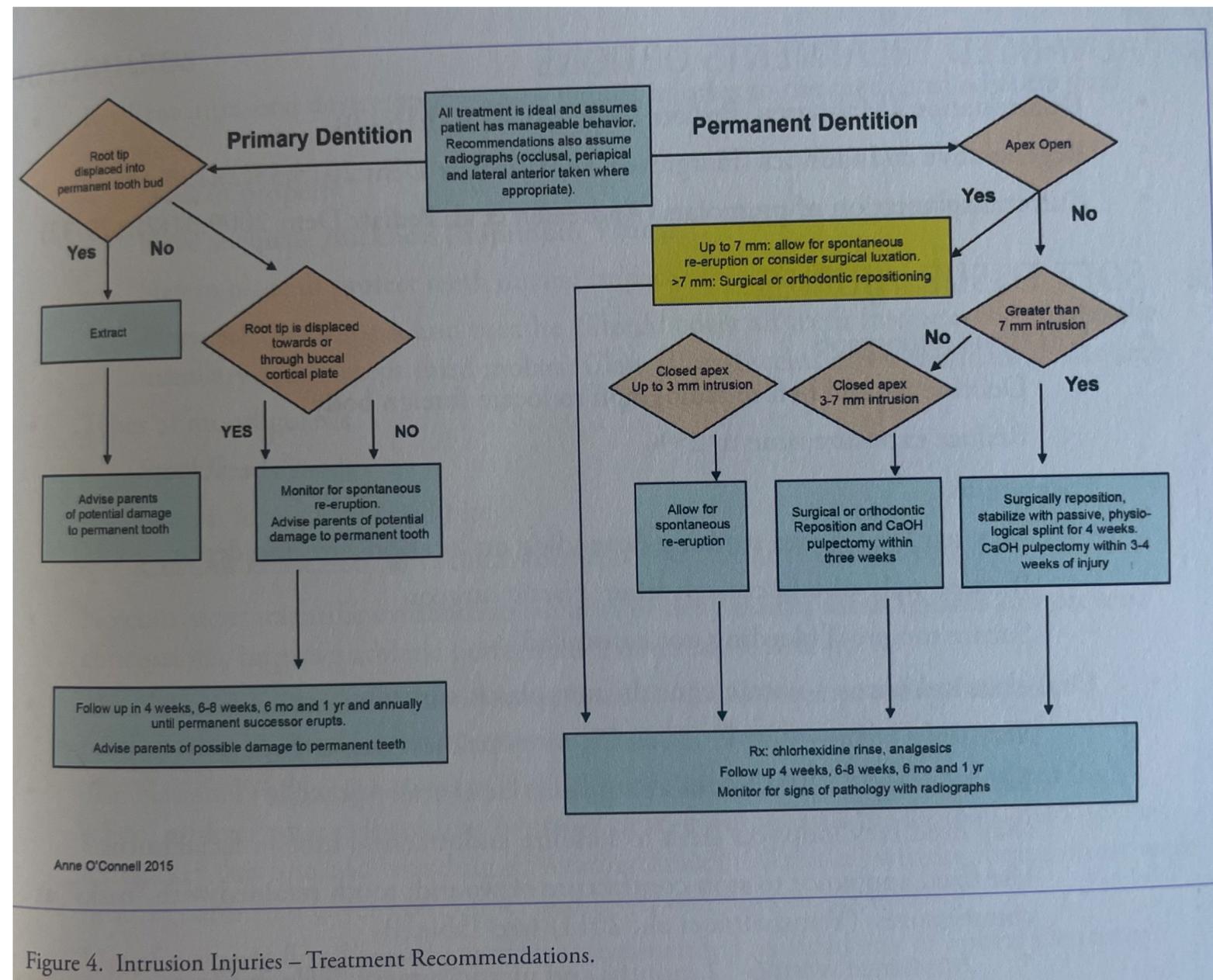
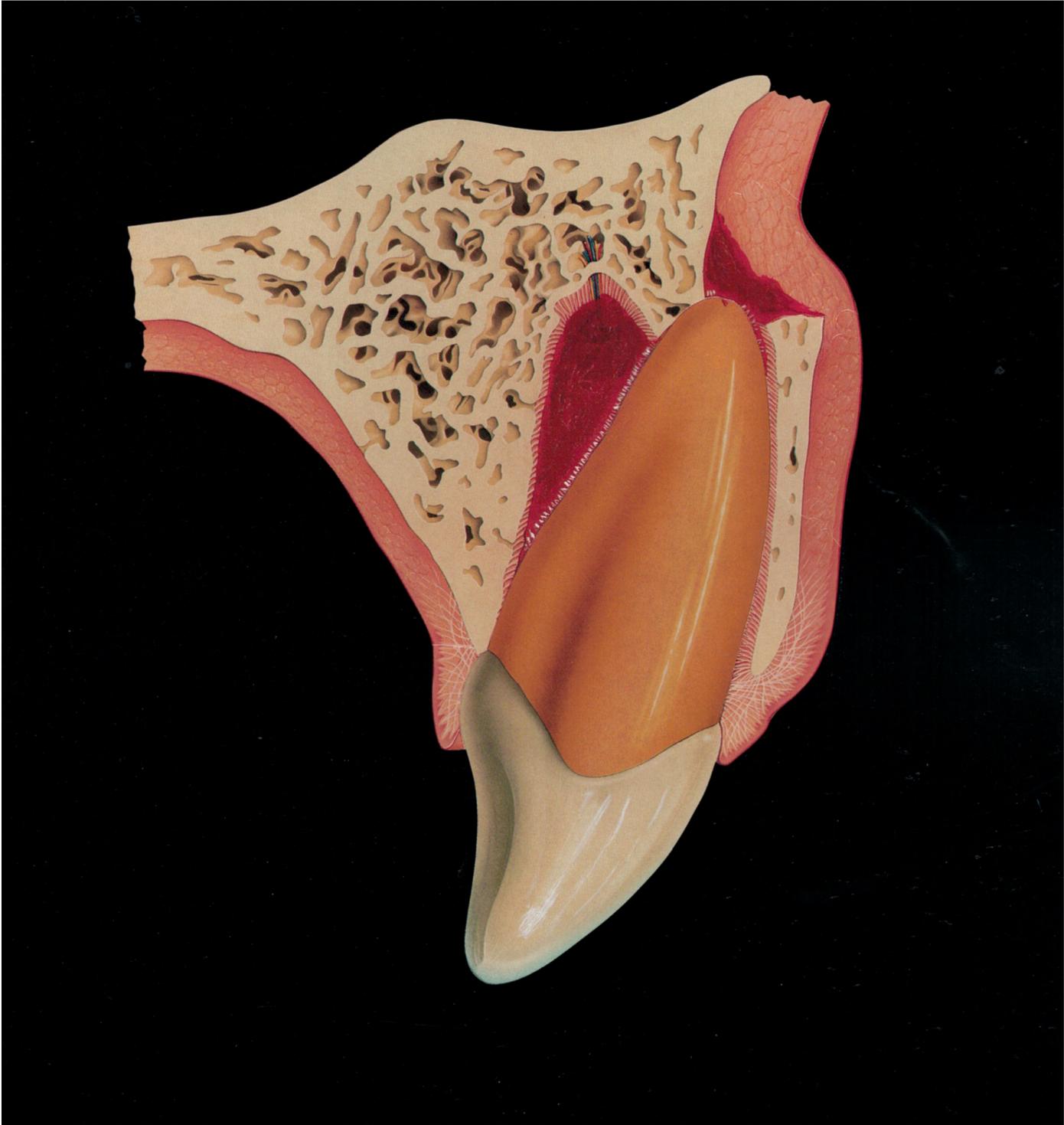


Figure 4. Intrusion Injuries – Treatment Recommendations.



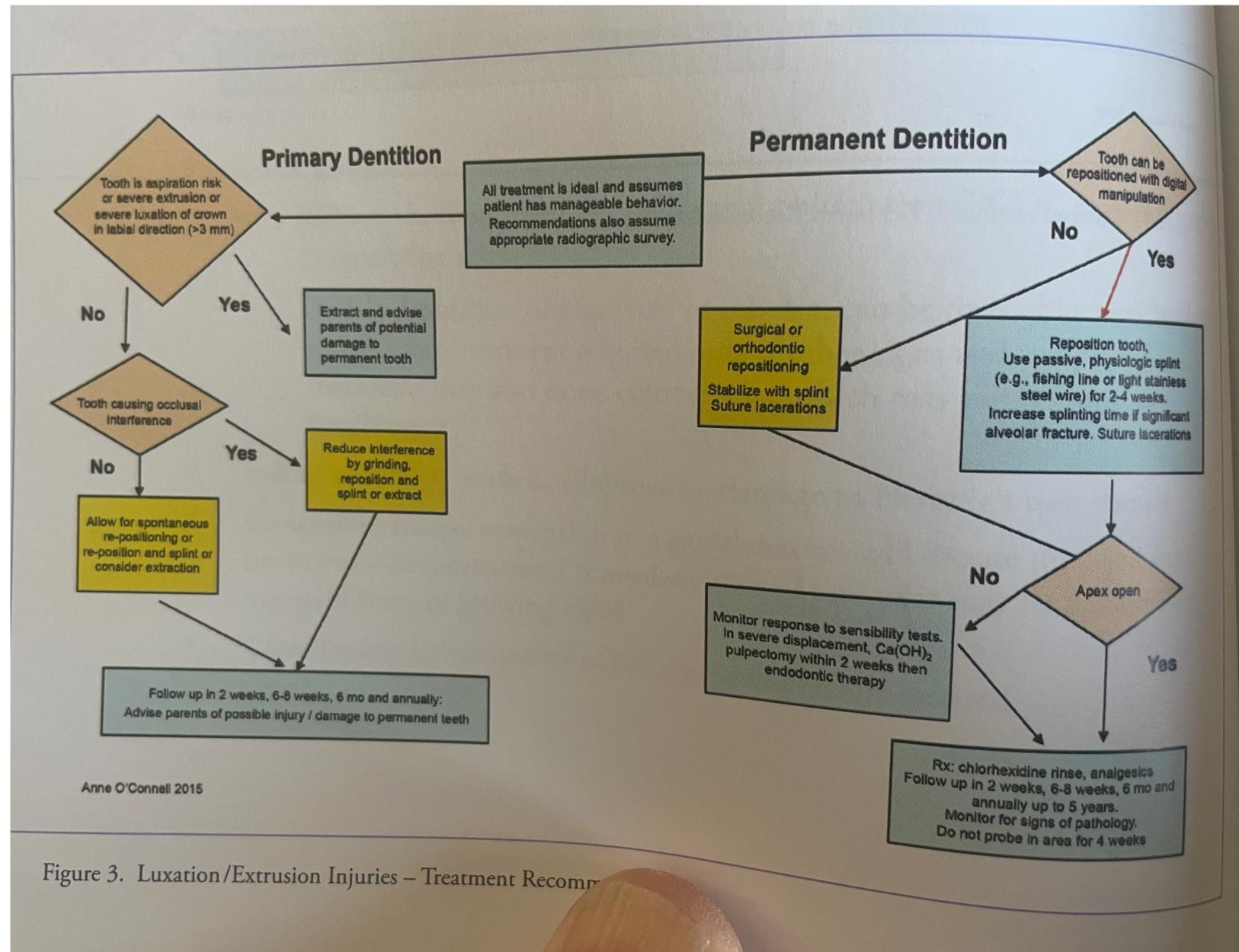
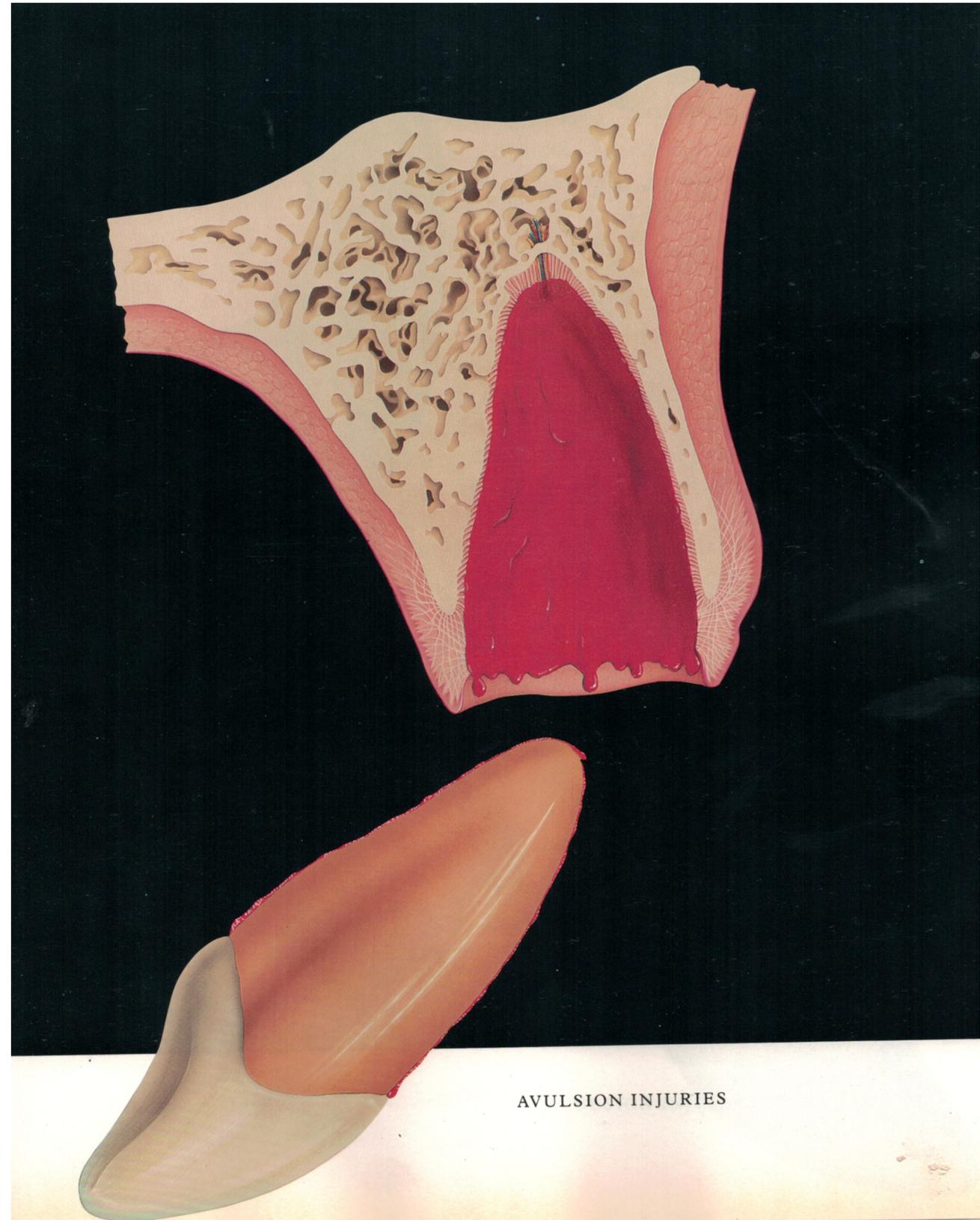


Figure 3. Luxation/Extrusion Injuries – Treatment Recommendations



AVULSION INJURIES

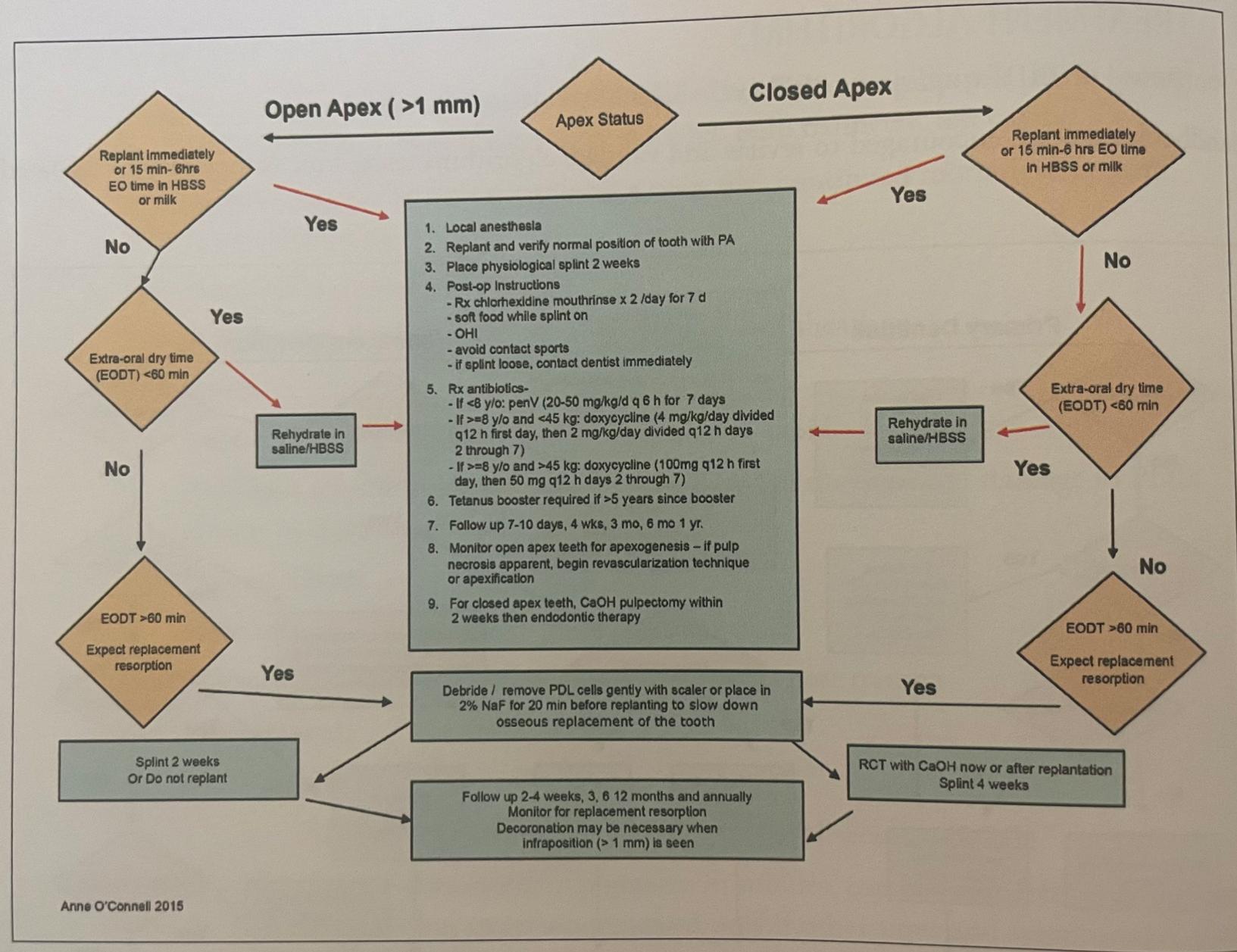
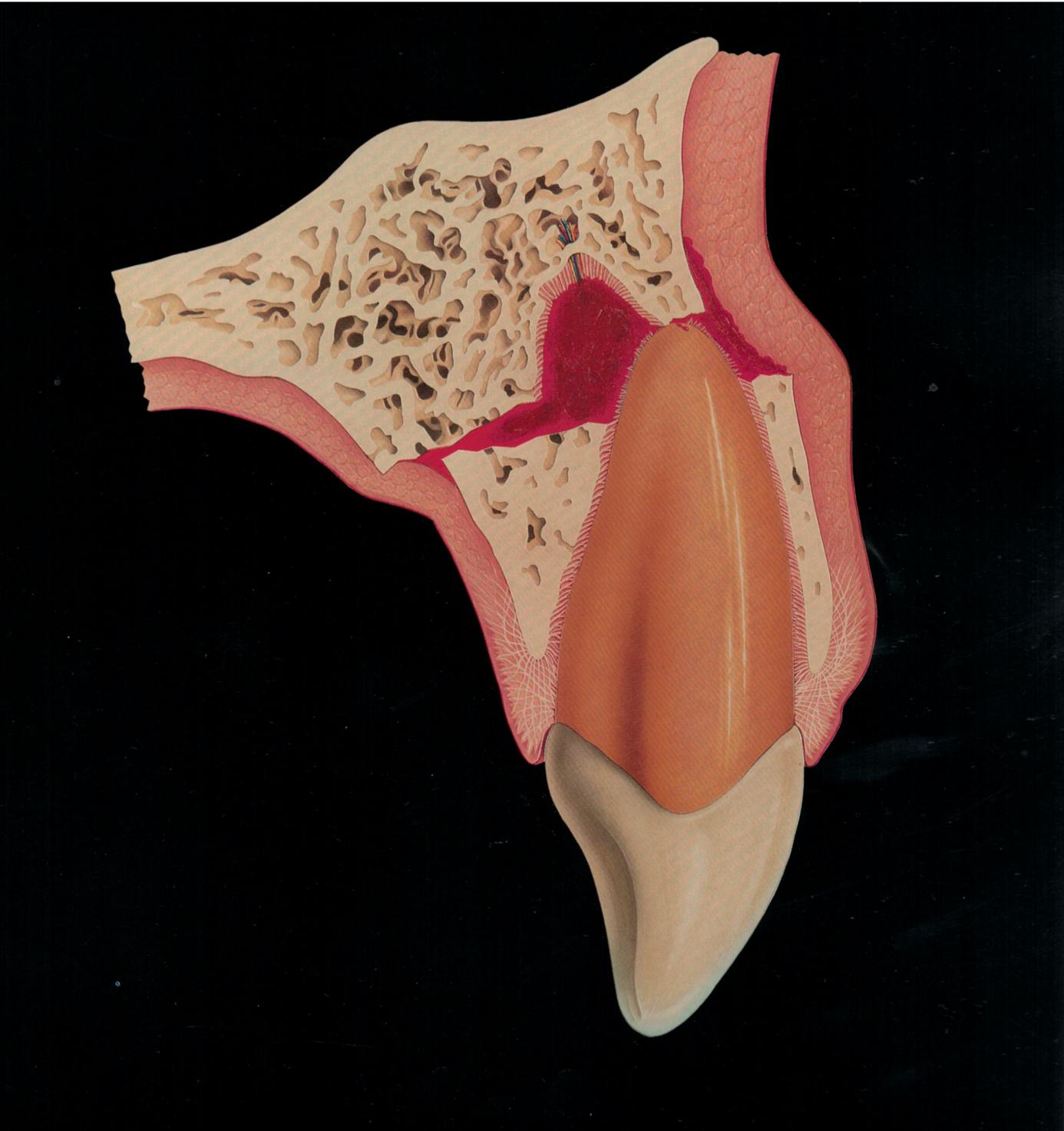
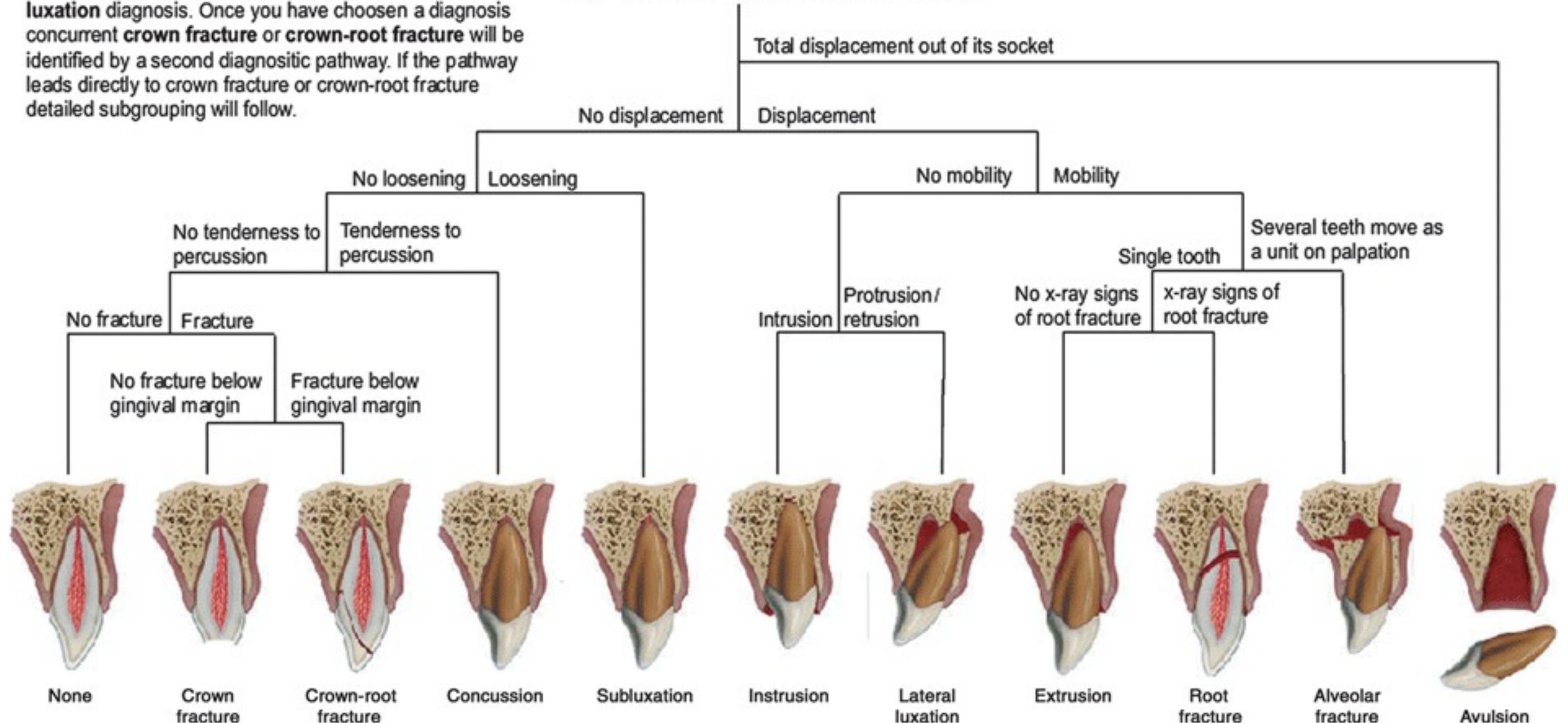


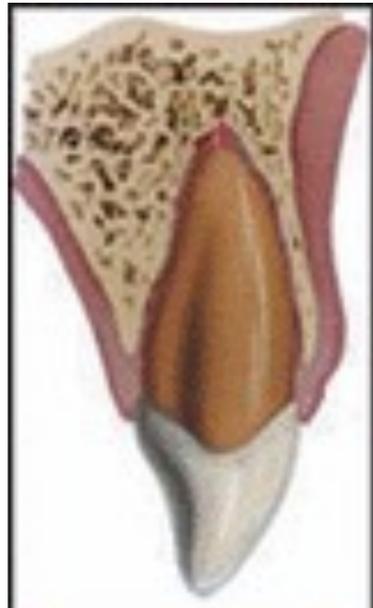
Figure 2. Permanent Tooth Avulsion – Treatment Recommendations.



TRAUMA PATHFINDER

The diagnostic pathway starts by identifying the main **luxation** diagnosis. Once you have chosen a diagnosis concurrent **crown fracture** or **crown-root fracture** will be identified by a second diagnostic pathway. If the pathway leads directly to crown fracture or crown-root fracture detailed subgrouping will follow.





Concussion



Subluxation



Extrusion



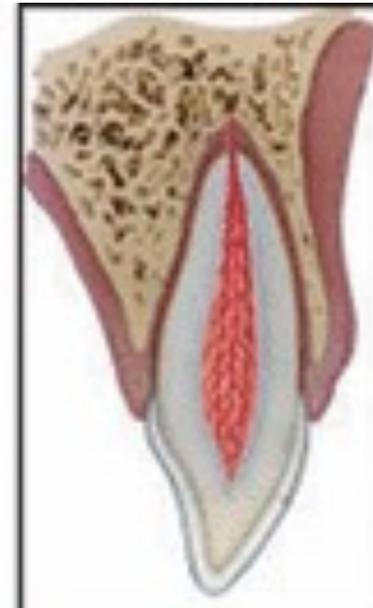
Lateral luxation



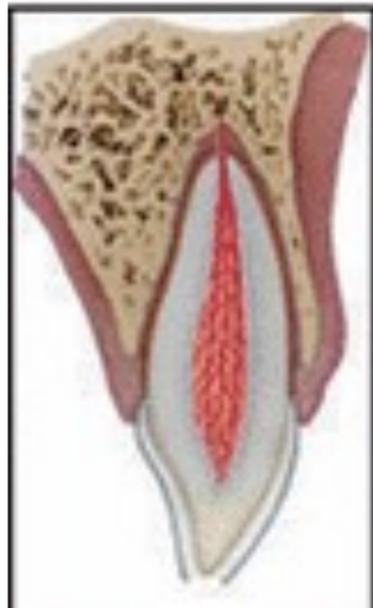
Intrusion



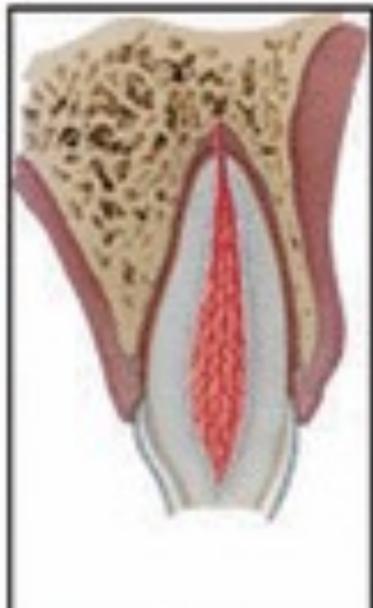
Avulsion



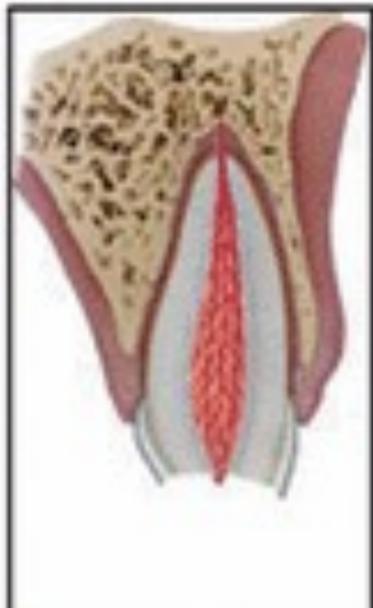
Infraction



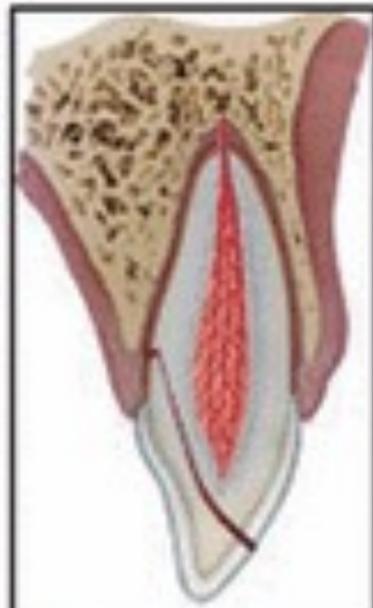
Enamel fracture



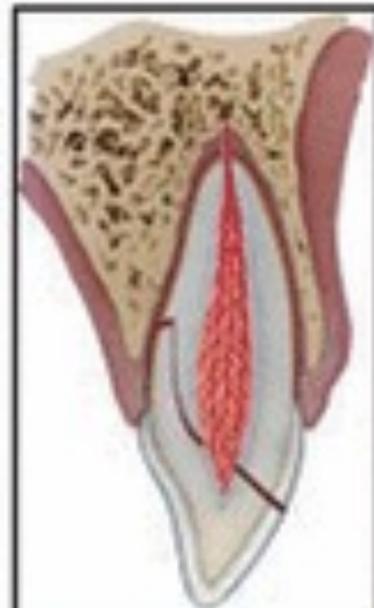
Enamel-dentin fracture



Enamel-dentin pulp-fracture



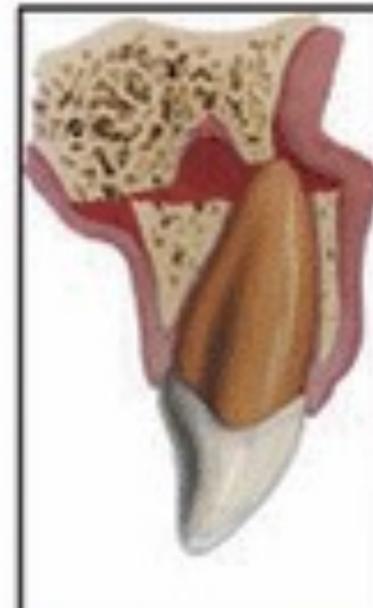
Crown-root fracture (uncomplicated)



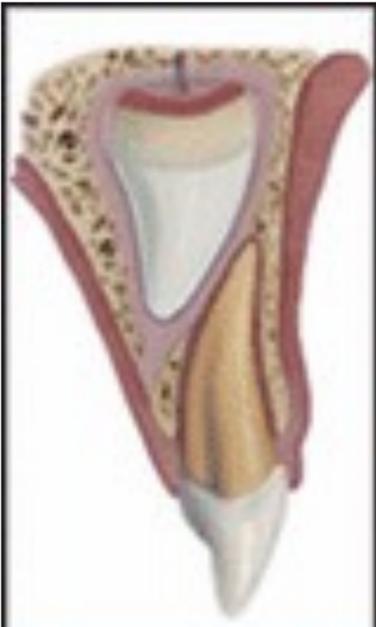
Crown-root fracture (complicated)



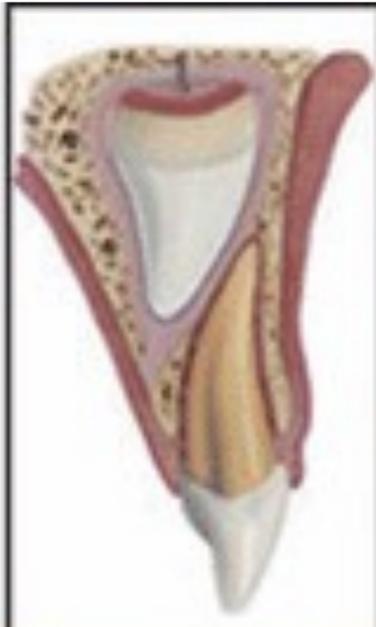
Root fracture



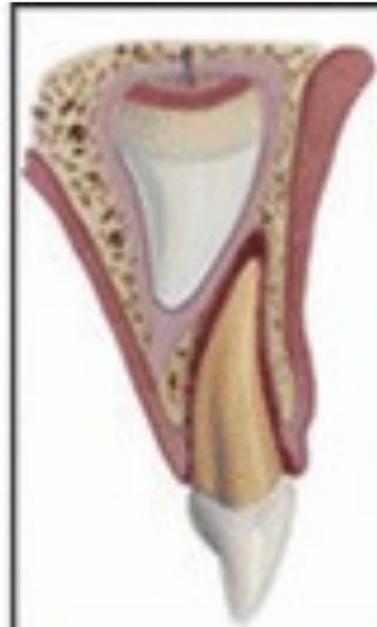
Alveolar fracture



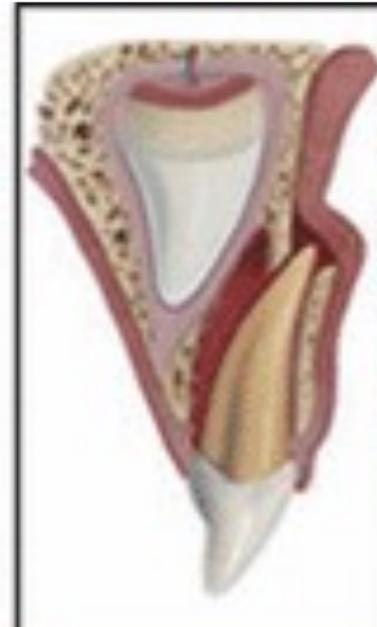
Concussion



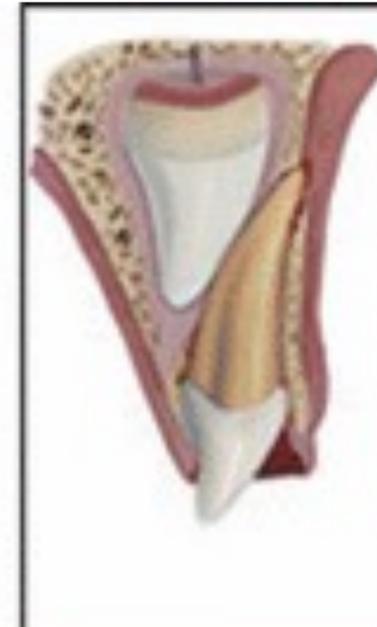
Subluxation



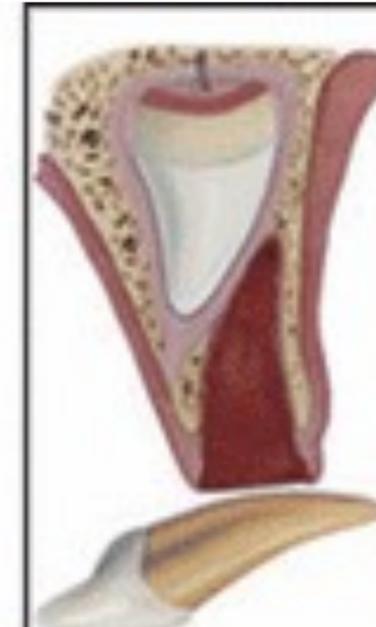
Extrusion



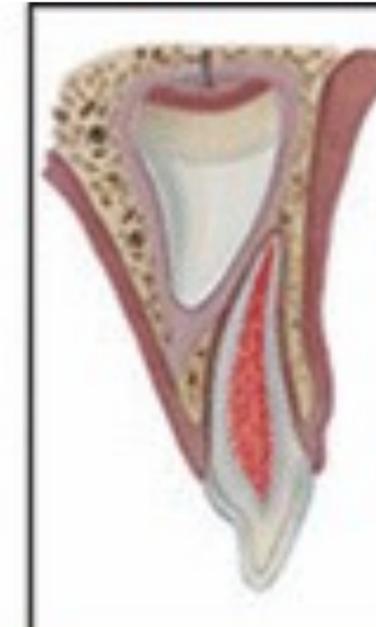
Lateral luxation



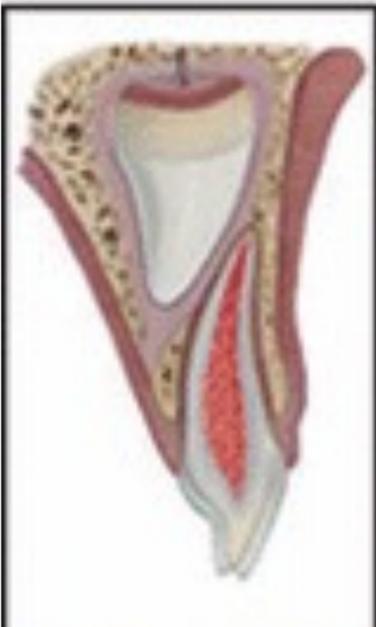
Intrusion



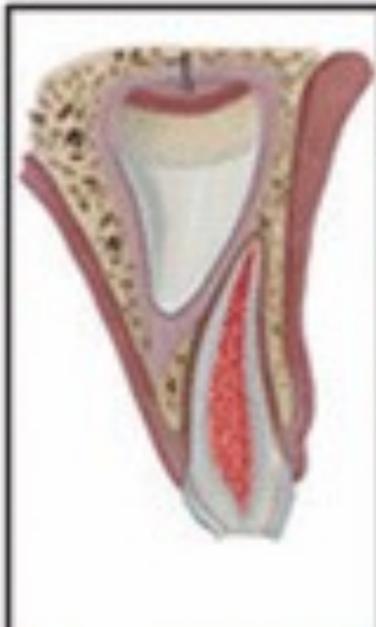
Avulsion



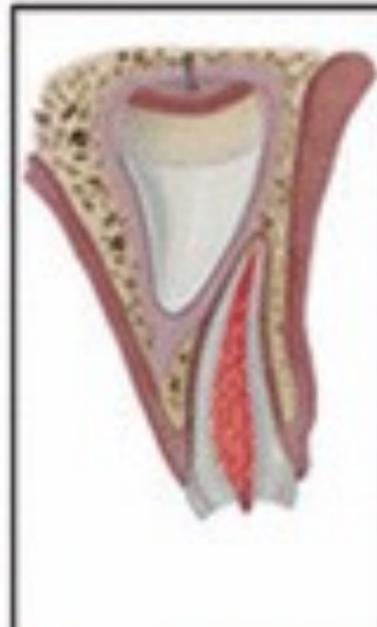
Infraction



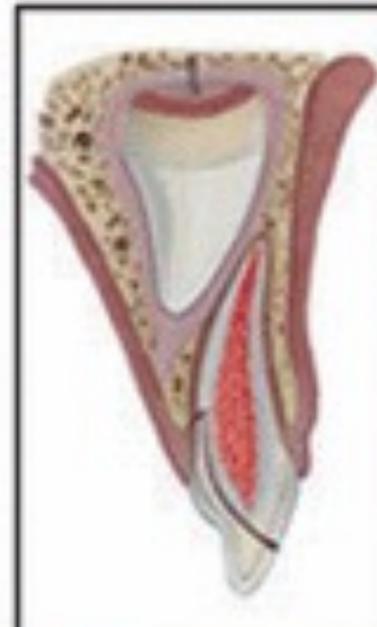
Enamel fracture



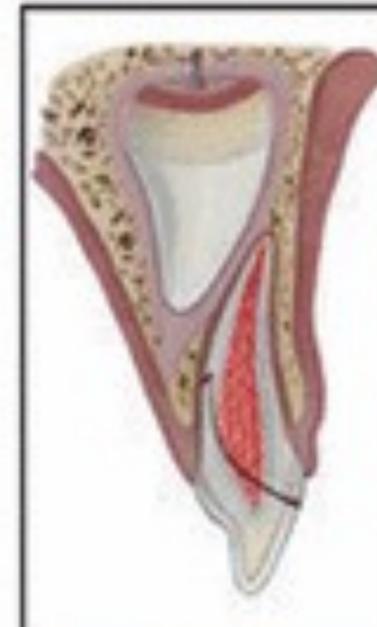
Enamel dentin fracture



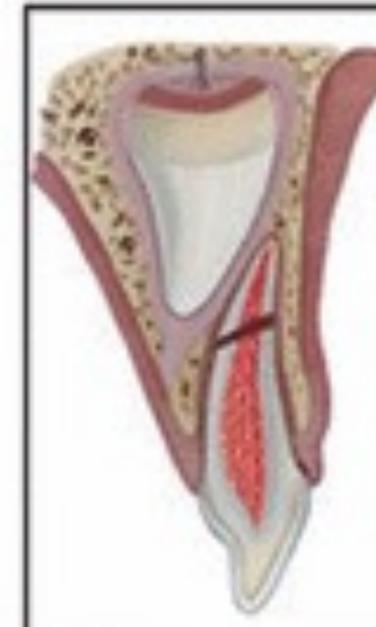
Enamel dentin pulp fracture



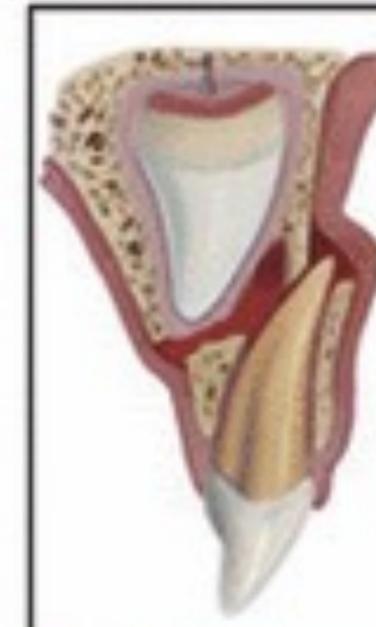
Crown-root fracture without pulp involvement



Crown-root fracture with pulp involvement



Root fracture



Alveolar fracture